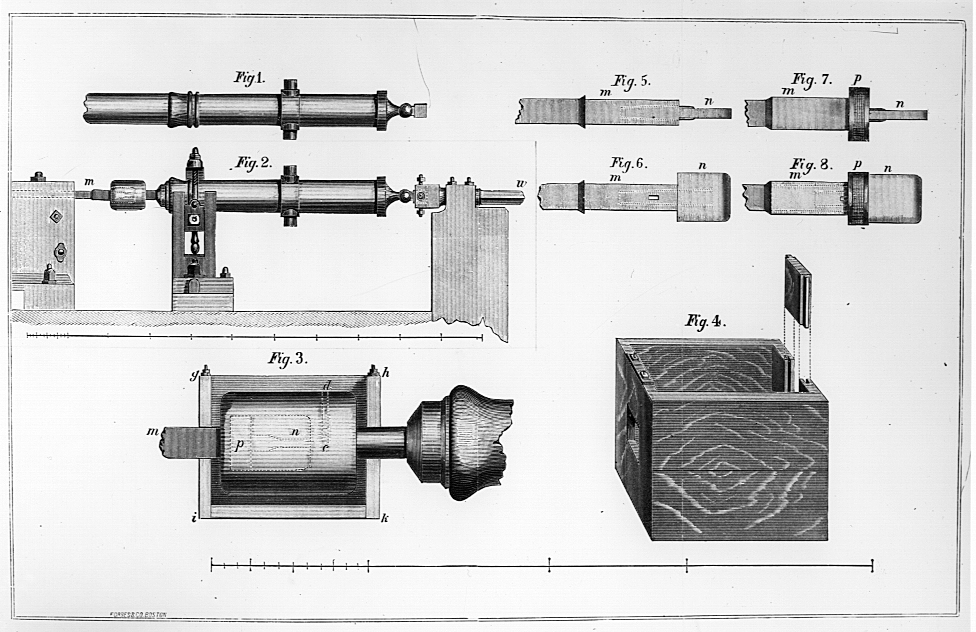
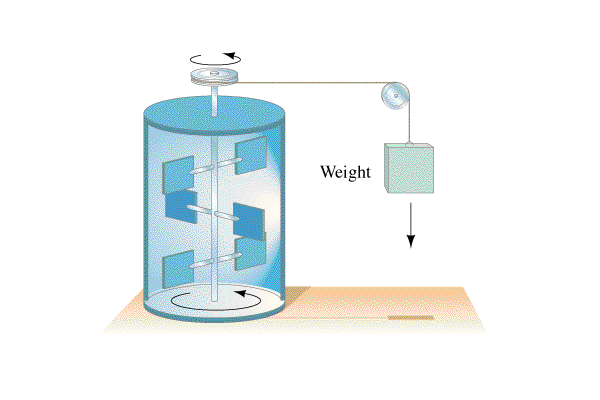
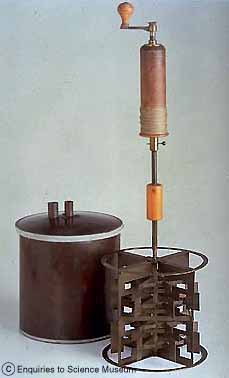
**Videos 14A – Rumford and Joule Name**

**Count Rumford:**

Caloric Model

Rumford’s discovery:

**Joule:**

Joule’s heat-energy equivalence: